

**Claims**

1. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastro-enterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) contacting a test compound with a KLK15 polypeptide,
  - ii) detect binding of said test compound to said KLK15 polypeptide.
2. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastro-enterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) determining the activity of a KLK15 polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound or in the absence of said test compound,
  - ii) determining the activity of said polypeptide at a different concentration of said test compound.
3. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastro-enterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) determining the activity of a KLK15 polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound,
  - ii) determining the activity of a KLK15 polypeptide at the presence of a compound known to be a regulator of a KLK15 polypeptide.
4. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in or at the surface of a cell.
5. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the cell is in vitro.

6. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in a cell-free system.
7. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is coupled to a detectable label.
8. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is coupled to a detectable label.
- 5 9. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the test compound displaces a ligand which is first bound to the polypeptide.
10. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is attached to a solid support.
11. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is attached to a solid support.
12. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) contacting a test compound with a KLK15 polynucleotide,
  - 15 ii) detect binding of said test compound to said KLK15 polynucleotide.
13. The method of claim 12 wherein the nucleic acid molecule is RNA.
14. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in or at the surface of a cell.
15. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in a cell-free system.
16. The method of claim 12 wherein polynucleotide is coupled to a detectable label.
- 20 17. The method of claim 12 wherein the test compound is coupled to a detectable label.
18. A method of diagnosing a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) determining the amount of a KLK15 polynucleotide in a sample taken from said mammal,

- ii) determining the amount of KLK15 polynucleotide in healthy and/or diseased mammals.
19. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which binds to a KLK15 polypeptide.
20. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a KLK15 polypeptide.
21. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a KLK15 polypeptide, wherein said therapeutic agent is
- i) a small molecule,
  - ii) an RNA molecule,
  - iii) an antisense oligonucleotide,
  - iv) a polypeptide,
  - v) an antibody, or
  - vi) a ribozyme.
22. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a KLK15 polynucleotide.

23. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a  
5 KLK15 polypeptide.
24. Use of regulators of a KLK15 for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and  
10 urological diseases in a mammal.
25. Method for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases  
15 in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) identifying a regulator of KLK15,
  - ii) determining whether said regulator ameliorates the symptoms of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological  
20 diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases in a mammal; and
  - iii) combining of said regulator with an acceptable pharmaceutical carrier.
26. Use of a regulator of KLK15 for the regulation of KLK15 activity in a mammal having a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, cancer, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, metabolic diseases, hematological diseases,  
25 respiratory diseases, neurological diseases, reproduction disorders and urological diseases.